به نام حضرت دوست

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دومین کنگره بین المللی مجازی ایمنی بیمار و آموزش پزشکی

> ۲۹ مهر لغایت ۳ آبان ۱٤۰۲ www.Tabrizvpm.ir





Drug Interactions and Patients Safety

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What is a drug interaction..?



RAN



What is a drug interaction ..?

A drug interaction may be defined as:

The phenomenon that occurs when the effects or pharmacokinetics of a drug are altered by prior administration or coadministration of a second drug.



What is a drug interaction ..?

Some view drug- drug interactions as only a part of the larger phenomenon of drug interactions, which includes interaction of drugs with:

- Foods
- Endogenous substances
- Herbals
- Laboratory tests



Onset of Drug Interaction

□ Rapid: whithin 24 hrs

Delayed: days to weeks

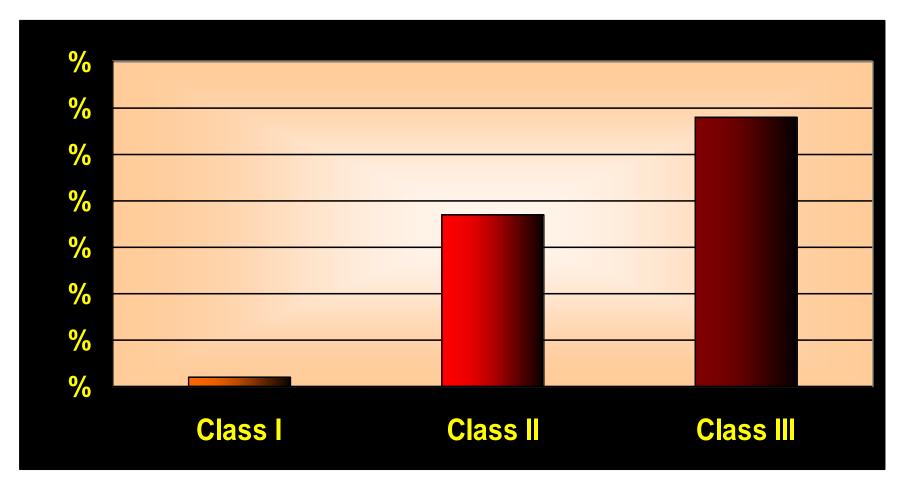


Severity of Drug Interaction

- Major : life threatening or permanent damage (class
 I)
- Moderate : deterioration for pt's status (class II)
- Minor : bothersome or little effect (class III)



<u>Severity</u> of the drug interactions





Documentation of Drug Interaction

- The confidence that an interaction can occur. This evaluation is based on supporting biomedical literature.
- The documentation does not address the incidence or frequency of the interaction. It is also independent of the potential severity of the interaction.



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Documentation of Drug Interaction

Established: proven to occur in well controlled studies

Probable: very likely, but not proven clinically

Suspected: may occur; some good data, but needs more study

Possible: could occur, but data are very limited

>Unlikely: doubtful, no good evidence of a clinical effect



Significance Rating

Summary of severity and documentation



Significance Rating

Significance rating	Severity	Documentation
1	Major	Suspected or>
2	Moderate	Suspected or>
3	Minor	Suspected or>
4	Major/Moderate	Possible
5	Minor	Possible
5	Any	Unlikely



What' Your Opinion?

- Adrenaline+local anesthetics
- <u>Metoclopramide</u>+<u>Anti-migraine drugs</u>
- <u>Levodopa</u>+<u>Benserazide</u>
- Multiple therapy with <u>anti hypertension drugs</u>
- Multiple therapy with <u>antibiotics</u>



What's Your Opinion?

1) Normal Saline

داخل سرم Amp Gentamicin 80mg (2)

داخل سرم Amp Ceftazidim 2g (



Classification of drug interaction

- Beneficial interactions
- Damaging interactions
- Drug interaction in the body
- Drug interaction out of the body



Mechanisms of drug interactions

- Pharmacodynamic mechanisms
- Pharmacokinetic mechanisms
- Additive toxicity





Pharmacokinetic mechanisms

Interaction with:

- Absorption
- Distribution
- Metabolism
- Elimination



What's Your Opinion?

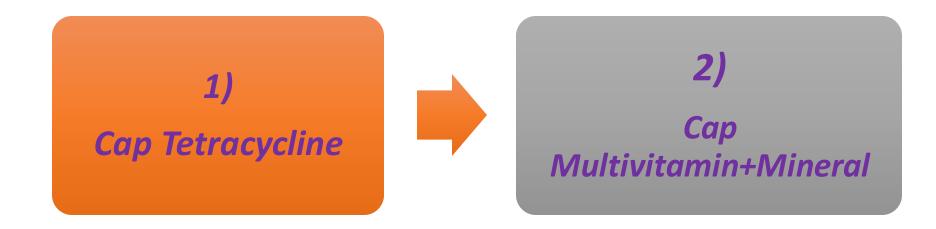
1) Powder Cholestyramine

2) Tab Digoxin

3) Susp Al Mg S



What's Your Opinion?





Cytochrome P-450 System and Drug Interactions

Location: endoplasmic reticulum of hepatocytes, extrahepatic sites Role: in phase I biotransformation reactions Genetics:

- Families of CP-450 genes in mammals
- Nomenclature (IIIA4/3A4)
 - ✓A roman/ arabic number to denote gene family
 - ✓ An upper case letter to designate a subfamily of highly related genes
 - ✓ Another arabic number to identifies the individual isoenzyme within the subfamily



What's Your Opinion?

1) Tab Neoral

2) Tab Diltiazem



Allopurinol
 Methylprednisolone
 Colchicin
 Azathiopurine





What's Your Opinion?

1)Tab Alprazolam

2) Grapefruit juice



Pharmacodynamic mechanisms

> Additive or Synergistic interactions

(more antihypertensive drugs)

> Antagonistic interactions

opioid & naloxon, BDZs & flumazenil

>Interactions due to changes in drug transport

mechanism (clonidine & TCAs)

>Interaction due to fluid/electrolyte imbalance

Dig & thiazide diuretics

> Indirect pharmacodynamic interactions

MAOIs & indirect sympathomimetics



What' Your Opinion?

1) Cap Fluoxetine 20mg

2) Tab Tranylcypromine 10mg



Additive Toxicity

Use of 2 or more drugs which have same toxic effects on special system.





What's Your Opinion?

1) Cap Gemfibrozil

2) Tab Lovastatin



To Minimize The Risk of Combined Rx When There Is Potential For Pharmacokinetic Interaction

- A drug with less potential for drug interaction
- Therapeutic drug monitoring
- Judgment based on clinical observation
- Dose adjustment



Variability in Patients Response

- Age
- Genetics
- Disease State
- Smoking
- Diet
- Alcohol Consumption



Particularly Susceptible Patients

- Elderly pts
- Pts with acute illness
- Pts with unstable disease
- Pts with renal/hepatic disease
- Pts with multiple prescribing physicians





Knowledge of pharmacokinetics is important for optimal prescribing of drugs

Some populations require adjustment in dosing drugs

Understanding the principles that underlie and anticipate interactions

Life is Beauty Thanks for your kind attention